

## B. COMPARISION OF MAHARAHTRA AND INDIA

| Item                                                                  | Unit                       | Maharashtra | India     | Comparison with India (Percentage) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| (1)                                                                   | (2)                        | (3)         | (4)       | (5)                                |
| <b>1. Population (2011)</b>                                           |                            |             |           |                                    |
| 1.1 Total population                                                  | ('000)                     | 1,12,374    | 12,10,855 | 9.3                                |
| (a) Males                                                             | "-                         | 58,243      | 6,23,270  | 9.3                                |
| (b) Females                                                           | "-                         | 54,131      | 5,87,585  | 9.2                                |
| 1.2 (a) Rural population                                              | ('000)                     | 61,556      | 8,33,749  | 7.4                                |
| (b) Proportion of rural population to total population                | Per cent                   | 54.8        | 68.9      | --                                 |
| 1.3 (a) Urban population                                              | ('000)                     | 50,818      | 3,77,106  | 13.5                               |
| (b) Proportion of urban population to total population                | Per cent                   | 45.2        | 31.1      | --                                 |
| 1.4 Sex Ratio                                                         | Females per thousand males | 929         | 943       | --                                 |
| 1.5 Decadal growth rate of population (2001-2011)                     | Per cent                   | 16.0        | 17.7      | --                                 |
| 1.6 Literacy rate                                                     | "-                         | 82.3        | 73.0      | --                                 |
| 1.7 Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes               | ('000)                     | 23,786      | 3,05,924  | 7.8                                |
| 1.8 Total workers                                                     | "-                         | 49,428      | 4,81,889  | 10.3                               |
| 1.9 Geographical area                                                 | Lakh sq. km.               | 3.08        | 32.9      | 9.4                                |
| <b>2. Agriculture (2020-21)</b>                                       |                            |             |           |                                    |
| 2.1 Net area sown                                                     | ('000 ha)                  | 16,650      | 1,41,544  | 11.8                               |
| 2.2 Gross cropped area                                                | "-                         | 23,898      | 2,16,107  | 11.1                               |
| 2.3 Gross irrigated area                                              | "-                         | N. A        | 1,18,934  | --                                 |
| 2.4 Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area          | Per cent                   | N. A        | 55.0      | --                                 |
| 2.5 Area under principal crops (average for years 2019-20 to 2021-22) |                            |             |           |                                    |
| (i) Rice                                                              | ('000 ha)                  | 1,563       | 45,270    | 3.3                                |
| (ii) Wheat                                                            | "-                         | 1,105       | 30,984    | 3.6                                |
| (iii) Jowar                                                           | "-                         | 2,325       | 4,337     | 53.5                               |
| (iv) Bajra                                                            | "-                         | 676         | 7,297     | 9.2                                |
| (v) All cereals                                                       | "-                         | 7,036       | 98,547    | 6.9                                |
| (vi) All foodgrains (cereals and pulses)                              | "-                         | 11,613      | 1,29,107  | 8.8                                |
| (vii) Sugarcane Area                                                  | "-                         | N. A        | 4,868     | --                                 |
| Sugarcane Harvested Area                                              | "-                         | 1,171       | N. A      | --                                 |
| (viii) Cotton                                                         | "-                         | 4,482       | 12,891    | 34.8                               |
| (ix) Groundnut                                                        | "-                         | 307         | 5,530     | 4.1                                |

N. A Not Available

**B. COMPARISON OF MAHARASHTRA AND INDIA (contd.)**

| Item<br>(1)                                                                                              | Unit<br>(2)  | Maharashtra<br>(3)     | India<br>(4)             | Comparison<br>with India<br>(Percentage)<br>(5) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3. Livestock census</b>                                                                               |              |                        |                          |                                                 |
| 3.1 Total livestock (2019)                                                                               | (000)        | 33,080                 | 5,36,761                 | 6.2                                             |
| 3.2 Wheel Tractors (2003)                                                                                | —            | 104                    | 2,361                    | 4.4                                             |
| 3.3 Diesel engines & Electric pumps<br>for irrigation (2003)                                             | —            | 1,087                  | 15,684                   | 6.9                                             |
| <b>4. Forests</b>                                                                                        |              |                        |                          |                                                 |
| 4.1 Total forest area (2021)                                                                             | Sq.k.        | 61,965                 | 7,75,288                 | 8.0                                             |
| <b>5. Industry</b>                                                                                       |              |                        |                          |                                                 |
| 5.1 Industrial Investment <sup>\$\$</sup>                                                                |              |                        |                          |                                                 |
| (a) Projects approved                                                                                    | Number       | 22,937                 | 1,20,551                 | 19.0                                            |
| (b) Proposed investment                                                                                  | ₹ crore      | 18,38,445              | 1,50,98,607              | 12.2                                            |
| <b>6. Electricity (2022-23)</b>                                                                          |              |                        |                          |                                                 |
| 6.1 Total generation                                                                                     | Million kwh. | 1,34,330               | 16,17,905                | 8.3                                             |
| 6.2 Total consumption <sup>#</sup>                                                                       | —            | 1,50,771               | 12,65,031                | 11.9                                            |
| 6.3 (a) Industrial consumption                                                                           | —            | 58,856                 | 4,17,687                 | 14.1                                            |
| (b) Percentage of industrial<br>consumption to total consumption                                         | Per cent     | 39.0                   | 33.0                     | --                                              |
| <b>7. Banking (Scheduled commercial)<br/>(March, 2023)</b>                                               |              |                        |                          |                                                 |
| 7.1 Banking offices                                                                                      | Number       | 13,592                 | 1,54,792                 | 8.8                                             |
| 7.2 Rural Banking Offices (March, 2023)                                                                  | —            | 3,230                  | 54,047                   | 6.0                                             |
| <b>8. State / National Income (2022-23)</b>                                                              |              |                        |                          |                                                 |
| 8.1 Nominal Gross State Domestic<br>Product (GSDP) /Nominal Gross<br>Domestic Product (GDP) <sup>†</sup> | ₹ crore      | 36,45,884 <sup>+</sup> | 2,69,49,646 <sup>+</sup> | 13.5                                            |
| 8.2 Nominal Income                                                                                       | ₹ crore      | 31,79,566 <sup>+</sup> | 2,34,39,442 <sup>+</sup> | 13.6                                            |
| 8.3 Per capita income at current prices                                                                  | ₹            | 2,52,389 <sup>+</sup>  | 1,69,496 <sup>+</sup>    | --                                              |

<sup>\$\$</sup> From August, 1991 to December, 2023

<sup>+</sup> First revised estimates

<sup>†</sup> GSDP / GDP are at market prices

<sup>#</sup> Electrical energy sales to ultimate consumers through distribution licensees

N. A Not Available