

A. MAHARASHTRA AT A GLANCE

Item (1)	1960-61 (2)	1970-71 (3)	1980-81 (4)	1990-91 (5)	2000-01 (6)	2010-11 (7)	2020-21 (8)	2022-23 (9)
1. Geographical Structure -								
Area ('000 sq. km)	306	308	308	308	308	308	308	308
Coastal line Length (km)	720	720	720	720	720	720	720	720
2. Administrative Setup -								
Revenue Divisions	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6
Districts	26	26	28	31	35	35	36	36
Talukas	229	235	301	303	353	355@@	355@@	355@@
Inhabited villages	35,851	35,778	39,354	40,412	41,095	40,959	40,959	40,959
Un-inhabited villages	3,016	2,883	2,479	2,613	2,616	2,706	2,706	2,706
Towns [#]	266	289	307	336	378	534	534	534
3. Population as per Census - (in '000)	(1961)	(1971)	(1981)	(1991)	(2001)	(2011)	(2011)	(2011)
Total	39,554	50,412	62,784	78,937	96,879	1,12,374	1,12,374	1,12,374
Males	20,429	26,116	32,415	40,826	50,401	58,243	58,243	58,243
Females	19,125	24,296	30,369	38,111	46,478	54,131	54,131	54,131
Rural	28,391	34,701	40,791	48,395	55,778	61,556	61,556	61,556
Urban	11,163	15,711	21,993	30,542	41,101	50,818	50,818	50,818
Scheduled Castes	2,227	3,025	4,480	8,758	9,882	13,276	13,276	13,276
Scheduled Tribes	2,397	2,954	5,772	7,318	8,577	10,510	10,510	10,510
Density of population (per sq. km)	129	164	204	257	315	365	365	365
Literacy rate (per cent)	35.1	45.8	55.8	64.9	76.9	82.3	82.3	82.3
Sex ratio (Females per thousand males)	936	930	937	934	922	929	929	929
Urban population (per cent)	28.2	31.2	35.0	38.7	42.4	45.2	45.2	45.2
4. Nominal State Income -								
State Income (₹ crore)	2,249	5,780	19,377	68,861	2,43,584	9,50,771	22,61,719+++	31,79,566++
Agriculture & allied activities sector (₹ crore)	585	1,078	3,756	12,326	32,711	1,22,932	2,90,394+++	3,61,268++
Industry Sector (₹ crore)	553	1,732	6,224	22,554	64,942	2,63,512	5,35,082+++	6,98,591++
Services Sector (₹ crore)	1,111	2,969	9,397	33,981	1,45,931	5,64,326	11,57,743+++	16,80,016++
Per capita State income (₹)	576	1,168	3,112	8,811	28,540	84,858	1,82,454+++	2,52,389+
5. Rainfall - Per cent to Normal						102.3	113.4	119.8
6. Agriculture - ('000 ha)								
Net area sown	17,878	17,668	18,299	18,565	17,844	17,406	16,650	16,491
Gross cropped area	18,823	18,737	19,642	21,859	21,619	23,175	23,899	24,415
Gross irrigated area	1,220	1,570	2,415	3,319	3,852	@	@	@
of which command area [^]	226 ^s	422	718	1,076 ^{ss}	1,764 ^{##}	2,955 ^{##}	4,160 ^{##!}	4,233 ^{##!}
Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area	6.5	8.4	12.3	15.2	17.8	NA	NA	NA
7. Area under principal crops - ('000 ha)								
Rice	1,300	1,352	1,459	1,597	1,512	1,516	1,561	1,687
Wheat	907	812	1,063	867	754	1,307	1,126	1,204
Jowar	6,284	5,703	6,469	6,300	5,094	4,060	2,320	1,507
Bajra	1,635	2,039	1,534	1,940	1,800	1,035	687	539
All cereals	10,606	10,320	10,976	11,136	9,824	8,985	7,079	6,384
All pulses	2,349	2,566	2,715	3,257	3,557	4,038	4,595	5,023
All foodgrains	12,955	12,886	13,691	14,393	13,382	13,023	11,674	11,407

NA Not Available @@ Excluding three Talukas of Mumbai city & Mumbai suburban Districts # Including census towns ! Tentative

+ First revised estimates (Base year 2011-12) +++ Third revised estimates † Nominal NSDP at market prices †† Nominal NSVA at basic prices \$ 1961-62 \$\$ 1991-92

@ Vide Water Resources Department, GoM G.R. dated 26th August 2016, instructions regarding procedure for collecting data are issued.

This includes actual irrigation by project, canals, lift and water released in rivers and nallahs ^ Command area created by Water Resources Dept.

Note : The estimates of State Income from 1960-61 to 2010-11 are at factor cost

Source : Chief Auditor, Water and Irrigation, Aurangabad under Water Resources Department

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Sugarcane area	155	204	319	536	687	1,041	NA	NA
Sugarcane harvested area	155	167	258	442	595	965	1,143	1,488
Cotton	2,500	2,750	2,550	2,721	3,077	3,942	4,545	4,240
Groundnut	1,083	904	695	864	490	395	309	254
8. Production of principal crops- (⁰ 000 tonnes)								
Rice	1,369	1,662	2,315	2,344	1,930	2,691	3,291	3,963
Wheat	401	440	886	909	948	2,301	2,071	2,301
Jowar	4,224	1,557	4,409	5,929	3,988	3,452	2,186	1,551
Bajra	489	824	697	1,115	1,087	1,123	906	579
All cereals	6,755	4,737	8,647	10,740	8,497	12,317	12,201	12,421
All pulses	989	677	825	1,441	1,637	3,096	4,444	4,398
All foodgrains	7,744	5,414	9,472	12,181	10,134	15,413	16,646	16,818
Sugarcane	10,404	14,433	23,706	38,154	49,569	85,691	1,11,642	1,35,754
Cotton (lint) [#]	1,673	484	1,224	1,875	1,803	7,473	10,110	8,591
Groundnut	800	586	451	979	470	470	407	335
9. Index of agricultural production[@]	--	--	--	136.5	127.4	223.8	284.3	305.9
10. Agriculture Census -		(1970-71)	(1980-81)	(1990-91)	(2000-01)	(2010-11)	(2015-16)	(2015-16)
Number of operational holdings (⁰ 000)	--	4,951	6,863	9,470	12,138	13,699	15,285	15,285
Area of operational holdings (⁰ 000 ha)	--	21,179	21,362	20,925	20,103	19,767	20,506	20,506
Average size of operational holdings (ha)	--	4.28	3.11	2.21	1.66	1.44	1.34	1.34
11. Livestock Census -	(1966)	(1978)	(1987)	(1997)	(2007)	(2012)	(2019)	(2019)
Total livestock (⁰ 000)	25,449	29,642	34,255	39,638	35,955	32,489	33,080	33,080
Total poultry ⁺ (⁰ 000)	9,902	18,751	24,830	35,392	64,800 ^{@@}	77,795 ^{@@}	74,298 ^{@@}	74,298 ^{@@}
Tractors	1,427	3,274	12,917	34,529	79,893	1,05,611	1,05,611	1,05,611
12. Forest Area (sq.km)	63,544	62,311	64,222	63,798	61,935	61,939	61,992	61,965*
13. Industrial Investment -							(2021)	(2022)
No. of projects approved	--	--	--	--	--	16,686	20,909	22,937
Proposed Investment (₹ crore)	--	--	--	--	--	8,10,864	14,29,142	18,38,445
14. Electricity - (Million Kwh)							(2020) ^s	(2023) ^{ss}
Total generation	3,268	7,925	17,864	36,430	61,209	83,017	1,15,060	1,34,330
Total consumption	2,720	7,650	14,034	29,971	47,289	87,396	1,24,691	1,50,771
Industrial consumption	1,853	5,312	8,130	14,706	18,363	34,416	44,109	58,856
Agricultural consumption	15	356	1,723	6,604	9,940	16,257	33,924	37,481
Domestic consumption	260	732	1,779	5,065	11,172	19,546	30,229	32,741

* Provisional # Production of cotton in 170 kg per bale in ⁰000 bales @ Base Triennial Average 1979-82=100

\$\$ Since August 1991 to December \$ Since August 1991 to October 2020 NA Not Available

+ Total poultry includes Turkey, Quail and other birds @@ Total poultry includes birds in poultry farm

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15. Banking - (Scheduled Commercial)		(June, 1971)	(June, 1981)	(June, 1991)	(June, 2001)	(June, 2010)	(31 st March, 2021)	(31 st March, 2023)
Banking offices	NA	1,471	3,627	5,591	6,294	8,037	13,160	13,592
				(March 1991)	(March 2001)			
Banking offices for rural population	NA	450	1,355	2,749	2,294	2,170	3,186	3,230
16. Education⁺ -								
Primary schools	34,594	44,535	51,045	57,744	65,960	75,695	1,06,338	1,04,781
Enrolment ('000)	4,178	6,539	8,392	10,424	11,857	10,626	15,391	14,603
Secondary schools (incl. higher secondary)	2,468	5,313	6,119	10,519	15,389	21,357	28,505	28,532
Enrolment ('000)	858	1,985	3,309	6,260	9,267	10,711	6,524	6,630
17. Health -		(1971)	(1981)	(1991)	(2001)	(2011)	(2021)	(2022)
Hospitals	NA	299	530	768	981	1,368	586 [#]	594 [#]
Dispensaries	NA	1,372	1,776	1,896	1,629	3,012	1,024 [#]	1,094 [#]
Beds per lakh of population	NA	88	114	144	105	103	59.05 [#]	60.80 [#]
							(2020)	(2020)
Birth rate [@]	34.7	32.2	28.5	26.2	20.7	16.7	15.0	15.0
Death rate [@]	13.8	12.3	9.6	8.2	7.5	6.3	5.5	5.5
Infant mortality rate [@]	86	105	79	60	45	25	16	16
18. Transport -								
Railway route length (km)	5,056	5,226	5,233	5,434	5,459	5,984	6,204	6,240
Total road length(km) [†]	39,241	65,364	1,41,131	1,72,965	2,16,968	2,41,712	3,23,115	3,25,489*
of which surfaced	24,852	35,853	66,616	1,32,048	1,78,999	2,21,182	2,59,710	2,70,818*
Motor vehicles ('000)	100	312	805	2,641	6,607	16,990	38,636 ⁺⁺	43,299 ⁺⁺
19. Co-operation -								
Primary agricultural credit societies	21,400	20,420	18,577	19,565	20,551	21,451	20,897	21,082*
Membership (lakh)	22	38	54	79	101	150	153	155*
No. of co-op. societies	31,565	42,597	60,747	1,04,620	1,58,016	2,24,306	2,17,410	2,24,847*
Membership (lakh)	42	86	148	269	430	530	581	594*
Working capital of co-op. societies (₹ crore)	291	1,489	5,210	24,284	1,34,440	2,48,434	4,49,966	4,73,917*
20. Local Self-Govt. Institutions-								(2022-23) ^s
Zilla Parishads	25	25	25	29	33	33	34	34
Gram Panchayats	21,636	22,300	24,281	25,827	27,735	27,913	27,832	27,913
Panchayat Samitees	295	296	296	298	321	351	351	351
Municipal Councils	219	221	220	228	228	222	241	245
Municipal Corporations	3	4	5	11	15	23	27	29
Nagar Panchayat	--	--	--	--	3	4	128	146
Cantonment Boards	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

* Provisional @ As per Sample Registration Scheme NA Not Available † Roads maintained by NHAI, P.W.D. and Z.P.

++ As on 1st January

\$ As per State Election Commission (As on 31.10.2023)

Information includes only Government health institutions

+ The source of this information has been changed from year 2011-12. The information is categorised as Primary (std 1 to 8) and Secondary (including higher secondary) (std.9 to 12). Earlier the information was categorised as Primary (std 1 to 7) and Secondary (including higher secondary) (std.8 to 12) and source for this information is *Maharashtra Prathamik Shikshan Parishad*